



الصف العاشر

اللغة الإنجليزية

امتحان الشهر الثاني

READING

Q1-A: Read the text and answer the following questions:

Climates vary hugely in different parts of the world. They determine what an area is like, and they affect the people who inhabit the region as well as the plants and animals that live there. There are eight main types of climate:

1. **Polar** areas are very cold, with strong, dry winds. The temperature in summer is never higher than ten degrees centigrade, and ice and snow cover the ground.
2. Areas that have a **tundra** climate include Russia and North America. They are usually cold, with very short summers. There is very little rain. This means that not many trees can grow.
3. In **mountain** areas, the height of the mountains determines the climate.
4. Areas that have a **cool temperate** climate include Northern Europe and the USA. There is rain almost all year. The summers are usually warm, and the winters are not very cold.
5. Places that have a **warm temperate** climate, such as Southern Europe, southern parts of the USA and South America, have hot, dry summers. Winters are not usually cold.
6. Areas where there is less than twenty-five centimeters of rain each year have **desert** climates. North Africa and central Australia are examples. During the day it is very hot, but at night it becomes very cold.
7. In India and South-East Asia, there is a **monsoon** climate, so the weather changes suddenly. Months of heavy rain follow months of dry weather.
8. Places where there is a **tropical** climate are near the Equator. It is always hot and wet in these areas, and rainforests grow there.

1-What is the importance of climates?

.....

2-How many types of climate are there?

.....

3-How does the summers in polar reigns look like?

.....

4-What are the characteristics of tundra climate?

.....

5-What is the main difference between cool and warm temperate climate?

.....

6- Mention some examples of a desert climate?

.....

7-What distinguish monsoon climate among other types of climates?

.....

8-Where does rainforests grow?

.....

Q1-B: Read the text and answer the following questions:

Volcanoes occur where the plates in Earth's crust have cracks or weak spots in them. The very hot melted rocks, which lie deep under Earth's surface, are under a lot of pressure and they bubble up and try to squeeze out of any holes. The hot melted rocks are called magma. When a volcano erupts, the magma forces its way up through the surface and spills out as lava. Pieces of rock and ash are often thrown out with the lava.

About four and a half billion years ago, which was just after our planet was formed, there were probably many more volcanoes than there are now, and they erupted more often. Some of these were active in Jordan. Today, one sixth of Jordan is covered with basalt, or hardened lava. Most of this area is called the "Basalt Plateau", and lies between Azraq, Mafraq and the northern borders with Syria. There are at least forty volcanic centres in Jordan, all inactive now.

1.How do volcanoes take place?

.....

2.What are the hot melted rocks called?

.....

3.What happened when a volcano erupts?

.....

4.Were there a lot of volcanoes in the past?

.....

5.Where does the “Basalt Plateau” located?

.....

6.Are there any active volcanoes in Jordan nowadays? **Explain.**

.....

VOCABULARY

Q2: Fill in the blanks with the suitable word:

temperate crush fossil eruption affect efficiency

1.The volcano's sudden ----- left the city in ruins, covered in lava and ash.

2.Her parents limit her television time because they don't want it to -----
- her study habits in a negative manner.

3.They ----- the olives with a heavy wooden press

4.Since I live in a ----- region, I experience all of the seasons from warm summers to cold winters.

5.The cleaning ----- of the washing machine decreases when too many items are added at once.

6.The electricity industry consumes large amounts of ----- fuels.

STRUCTURE

Q3.A Complete the sentences with correct relative pronoun

1. Is he the person ----- lives with you?
2. The man, ----- wife is a famous violinist, can play the piano himself.
3. The bad weather is the reason ----- I didn't come to practice yesterday.
4. Food ----- is imported from other countries is often more expensive than local food.
5. I know a great restaurant ----- we can get good food.
6. My parents remember the time ----- there was no internet.
7. The cake ----- my mother made tasted really great.
8. The fireman rescued the girl ----- was trapped on the third floor.
9. The woman ----- dog barks all the time lives together with her daughter.
10. The office is a place ----- I can do my work without being disturbed.

Q3.B Combine the TWO sentences to ONE, using a relative pronoun.

1. We talked about the party. Sarah wants to organize it for my birthday.

2. Mrs. Laila has paintings in her house. They are worth over \$10,000.

3. Ahmad is an architect. His designs have won many awards.

4. This is the house. I had my first party here.

5. Ali received a bad mark on his essay. It was only one page long.

6. Rana went to see the doctor yesterday. He is a friend of hers.

7. Mr. Jehad had to do all the work himself. His secretary left a few days ago.

8. The boy took the photograph. He gave it to his mother.

9. That is the man. I met him at Alice's party.

10. Eid is a day. People are happy

Best Wishes

منصة أساس التعليمية

READING

Q1-A: Read the text and answer the following questions:

1. What is the importance of climates?

They determine what an area is like, and they affect the people who inhabit the region as well as the plants and animals that live there.

2. How many types of climate are there?

There are eight types.

3. How does the summers in polar reigns look like?

The temperature in summer is never higher than ten degrees centigrade, and ice and snow cover the ground.

4. What are the characteristics of tundra climate?

It is usually cold, with very short summers. There is very little rain. This means that not many trees can grow.

5. What is the main difference between cool and warm temperate climate?

In cool temperate, the summers are usually warm. But in warm temperate, the summers are hot and dry.

6. Mention some examples of a desert climate?

North Africa and central Australia

7. What distinguish monsoon climate among other types of climates?

The weather changes suddenly. Months of heavy rain follow months of dry weather.

8. Where does rainforests grow?

They grow in a tropical climate are near the Equator

VOCABULARY

Q1-B: Read the text and answer the following questions

1. How do volcanoes take place?

Volcanoes occur where the plates in Earth's crust have cracks or weak spots in them.

2. What are the hot melted rocks called?

The hot melted rocks are called magma

3. What happened when a volcano erupts?

The magma forces its way up through the surface and spills out as lava. Pieces of rock and ash are often thrown out with the lava.

4. Were there a lot of volcanoes in the past?

There were probably many more volcanoes than there are now

5. Where does the "Basalt Plateau" located?

It lies between Azraq, Mafraq and the northern borders with Syria.

6. Are there any active volcanoes in Jordan nowadays? **Explain.**

There are at least forty volcanic centres in Jordan, all inactive now.

Q2: Fill in the blanks with the suitable word:

1. eruption 2. affect 3. crush 4. temperate 5. Efficiency 6. fossil

Q3.A Complete the sentences with correct relative pronoun

1. Who/that

4. Which/ that

7. Which/ that

10. where

2. Whose

5. Where

8. who

3. Why

6. When

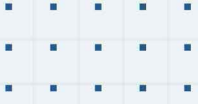
9. Whose

STRUCTURE

Q3.B Combine the **TWO** sentences to **ONE**, using a relative pronoun.

1. We talked about the party that/which Sarah wants to organize for my birthday.
2. Mrs. Laila has paintings which/that are worth over 10,000 in her house.
3. Ahmad, whose designs have won many awards, is an architect.
4. This is the house where I had my first party.
5. Ali received a bad mark on his essay, which was only one page long.
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8. The boy took the photograph, which he gave to his mother.
9. That is the man whom I met at Alice's party.
10. Eid is a day when people are happy.

Best Wishes



فيديوهات شرح المادة بشكل كامل على بطاقات أساس



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